

# Personal, Social, Health, Cultural and Economic Education Policy

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## 1. Current PSHCE Provision:

The PSHCE programme at Bethany is delivered through weekly classes in year groups, by teachers who use their specialist knowledge to engage classes in a range of classroom activities as well as through the tutor programme (Years 7 to 11) and 'Project Horizon' in the Sixth Form. As it is a non-examined subject, the use of a variety of teaching styles and media is encouraged. The programme of study is based on three core themes: 1. Health and Wellbeing; 2. Relationships and Communication and 3. Living in the Wider World, and study skills are also included. The specific objectives within the core themes are set for each year group by the subject coordinator which ensure continuity and progression. Teachers adapt their planning to reflect students' needs, local and national priorities. The PSHCE curriculum is in line with the Programme of Study in the National Curriculum and informed by advice from the PSHE Association (quoted excerpts below).

Careers advice is also given through the PSHCE and Sixth Form provision. This is achieved through sessions delivered both internally and using outside speakers and programmes. This is managed by the Head of Careers in co-ordination with the Head of Sixth Form (currently the same person) and the PSHCE co-ordinator. As the school has a wide range of abilities, the programme aims to offer a wide range of opportunities from school leaving age including apprenticeships, gap years, further education and other opportunities. This advice is delivered impartially, allowing pupils to make informed choices and encourages them to fulfil their potential.

Relationships and Sex Education (RSE) is delivered by the Senior Nurse and the PSHCE Co-ordinator to single sexgroups within the PSHCE programme. All groups will have some input from the Senior Nurse and when they are delivering content a teacher will attend the sessions. The programme is informed by the Department for Education's Relationships Education, Relationships and Sex Education (RSE) and Health Education July 2020 document as well as the PSHE Association. Themes are also visited in a range of subjects such as science / biology and Religious Studies. Themes relating to Everyone's Invited and the Peer on Peer Abuse, Sexual Harassment and Sexual Violence Policy are also delivered including the importance of consent.

The PSHCE provision is co-ordinated with the tutor programme, whole school assemblies, Year assemblies (online when required) and Chapels (weekly online when not in Chapel). Whole school assemblies are led by the Headmaster or SMT each week; Year assemblies are held regularly in each of the year groupings and are led by Head of Year or Head of Sixth Form, tutors or tutor groups; tutor time occurs daily and tutors have a flexible programme managed by the Deputy Head – Pastoral and is co-ordinated with the PSHCE programme or the Head of Sixth Form; Chapel is carried out by all pupils weekly. This is a time for reflection and the promotion of the Christian ethos of the school rather that of Christianity itself.

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# 1.1 Key Stage 3 -

"At Key Stage 3, pupils build on the skills, attitudes, values, knowledge and understanding they have acquired and developed during the primary phase. PSHCE education acknowledges and addresses the changes that learners are experiencing,

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beginning with transition to secondary school, the challenges of adolescence and their increasing independence. It teaches the skills which will equip them for the opportunities and challenges of life. Pupils are encouraged to manage diverse relationships and the increasing influence of peers and the media. PSHCE education allows them to be more confident in addressing the challenges of effective learning and making a full and active contribution to society."

KS 3 – once a week, rotating groups of approximately 10 - 25 students (depending on the year group). Students are encouraged to express their views using discussion and a range of activities according to the strengths of the individual teacher.

The PSHCE programme supports the promotion of the school's Christian values and the fundamental British values that will help pupils understand the context of British society and ensure they are able to contribute positively to the community in and out of school. Elements of SMSC are covered in PSHCE Schemes of Work through the prominence of discussions on a range of topics and the exploration of social norms, sources of support, roles within society, cultures and beliefs. Discrete lessons related to British Values are also included. Issues such as the Black Lives Matter movement will be investigated to support the development of the multicultural environment of our School.

Feedback is sought from pupils and learning is confirmed with a variety of types of assessment including mind maps, quizzes and responses to scenarios.

# 1.2 Key Stage 4

"At Key Stage 4, pupils extend and rehearse the skills, further explore attitudes and values, and deepen knowledge and understanding acquired during Key Stage 3. PSHCE education reflects the fact that learners are moving towards an independent role in adult life, taking on greater responsibility for themselves and others. By Key Stage 4 increasing numbers of pupils may be gaining direct experience of issues taught through PSHCE education."

In Key Stage 4 the Christian and British values are developed further with more complex ideas being visited. A key focus is in the development of self-confidence, self-knowledge and self-esteem. More detailed information on respecting law and knowledge of institutions are covered in support of the information delivered through the tutor programme and various assemblies.

KS 4 - Y10: once a week, rotating groups of approximately 18 students. Students are encouraged to express their views using discussion and a range of activities according to the strengths of the individual teacher.

KS 4 – Y11: once a week, rotating groups of approximately 18 students. Students are

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encouraged to express their views using discussion and according to the strengths of the individual teacher. After the rotation is complete, the remaining sessions are used for revision or targeted support from Maths and English teachers. The groups are rotated every 5 weeks and coordinated by the PSHCE Co-ordinator.

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Feedback is sought from pupils and learning is confirmed with a variety of assessment methods including mind maps, quizzes and responses to scenarios.

# 1.3 KS 5 – coordinated by Head of Sixth Form.

PSHCE in the Sixth Form is primarily delivered through Project Horizon, the Sixth Form tutors via the tutor time/assemblies programme, timetabled RSE lessons and through the Pengelly Society. 'Tutor time/assemblies' targets a variety of skills and issues such as organisation, how to revise, driving safely, teenagers and the law, and interview technique. 'Project Horizon' covers how to write CVs and the application process for emplyoment/university/apprenticeships. In the sixth form more depth and detail is covered with respect to public institutions (police, fire brigade, ambulance service, monarchy, church, parliament NHS, local government) and how they operate in support of the community. Coverage is also given on the democratic process and the importance within a democracy of the split of the government from the judiciary - 'British Values'. This programme is further developed for the Year 12 during Activities Week which is carried out in the final week of the Summer Term.

## **Current groupings:**

Year 7 and 8 taught in groups of approximately 15 - 20 on a six week rotation.

Year 9 taught in teaching groups of approximately 10 - 14 in single sex groups on a 6/7 week rotation.

Year 10 in groups of approximately 14 on a 6/7 week rotation in single sex groups.

Year 11 in groups of approximately 14 in single sex groups on a 5 week rotation, after which exam preparation is the focus.

Sixth Form delivered in tutor groups.

Students in all year groups can choose to be in a group of a different sex if they identify as a different gender/non-binary.

All topics covered in dedicated PSHCE lessons are well-resourced. Teachers provide students with topics and sources of information. All units of work include signposting sources of support for the issues raised.

An important component of the programme is discussion and evaluation of topics and themes in group settings. This can be accomplished in tutor lessons, and/or delivered through Year assemblies. Topics and themes may also carry through from other subject areas, for example Biology and Relationship and Sex Education. Relationships and Sex Education (RSE) sessions will be delivered to students within their year group in small gender groups by the Senior Nurse. RSE may be delivered on a 1:1 basis for certain students where a specific need is identified.

#### 1.4 Current Resources:

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The PSHCE department has a developing and growing bank of resources located in Microsoft Teams. These consist of leaflets, booklets, books, One Drive and on-line resources. In addition, resources for tutor time are held on One drive. Teachers of PSHCE are encouraged to developtheir own range of resources, appropriate to their topics and themes and to share

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these so others can use or develop the themes. Tutors are also encouraged to expand upon their given resources.

#### 1.5 PSHCE Review

In June each year staff and students are surveyed to inform the planning of the PSHCE curriculum the following year.

#### 1.6 OUTSIDE SPEAKERS

The Deputy Heads liaise with key staff to invite outside speakers to discuss specialist topics like Drugs or Alcohol Abuse. In the Sixth Form, the Pengelly Society and Project Horizon often invites speakers who cover PSHCE-related themes. PSHCE time is also infrequently used for Duke of Edinburgh arrangements and Year group meetings such as Work Experience talks in Year 11 and GCSE options in Year 9.

#### 1.7 PSHCE in the Sixth Form

Usually, pupils meet to listen to **presentations** led by other students and/ or by staff. These presentations cover a wide range of topics which have included supporting charity, drink driving, responsibility, the celebrity culture, identity, fraud, drugs etc. In the Sixth Form students are also encouraged to discuss the topics raised in discussion groups and these are led by their peers and by staff, with a reflection of learning completed in their 'tutor time booklets'.

In tutor meetings Sixth Form Tutors cover the following topics with their tutees:

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- Organisation, Time Management and Personal Development
- How to tackle entry into the Sixth Form
- How to improve your organisational skills
- How to improve your time management
- How to improve your concentration
- Planning ahead
- Developing your personal qualities
- Use of private study periods
- The appointment of school officials
- Getting the work / life balance right
- The Sixth Form Centre Rules / Code of Conduct
- Students hear talks on Child Protection/Diversity & Equality/Drugs/Alcohol/Consent/BLM/Consent
- Important dates for UCAS and Career Planning

Talks and discussions are also delivered though the cultural forum of **The Pengelly Society** where a variety of speakers are invited to speak after dinner about their life experiences and challenges. The aim is to broaden horizons.

Careers' advice and support is provided by staff and is supported with Unifrog which all pupils in the school have access to. The School invites outside speakers to deliver talks on such topics as accountancy, tele-communications, university life and taking a GAP year. A Careers' Fair is hosted and a range of businesses attend to give advice on career pathways to the Sixth Form. Sessions also include how to apply to university, how to write the personal statement and finance. Careers guidance is started in the 'Project Horizon' programme and is developed on as the pupils move through the school into Sixth Form.

Members of The Sixth Form also have time-tabled sports sessions which retain a focus on healthy living, both physically and mentally.

In addition, the annual **Apprentice Challenge** allows all Lower Sixth students to take part in an intensive week long competition, based on the television programme. This sets challenges, encourages leadership, initiative and team-building skills.

The **Duke of Edinburgh Award** sees a number of Sixth Form taking part in the Silver and Gold Awards. The five day Residential Section of the Award sees students taking part volunteering activities. The Expedition section encourages students to take part in demanding treks in locations.

Sixth Formers can take part in the public speaking competition organised as part of **The Young Enterprise Scheme** in which the school is fully involved. Regular visits are made from outside guests who support the work of the companies as they prepare

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to compete both internally and externally in a range of categories in this national competition.

Further leadership and community awareness is also shown by the appointment of monitors and prefects, chapel and charity representatives who are there to help in

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the day-to-day running of the school. The School Prefects attend training on leadership from the SMT before they take up their appointments in the summer term of the Lower Sixth. All Sixth Form members are expected to show initiative and to be involved in the life of the school.

The Young Enterprise Scheme allows students to set up and run a 'real' business for an academic year. They choose a name, register, and sell shares, brainstorm products and hold elections to determine positions within the company. They trade in and sometimes out of school. At the end of the year pupils go through a liquidation process which involves paying Young Enterprise tax and VAT, plus hopefully rewarding shareholders with dividends.

In addition there are two Young Enterprise competitions. The first is specific to Kent and is a public speaking competition. One pupil from each company may enter an area heat, the winner going onto the County final. The other competition is for the whole company; pupils are required to submit a company report, construct a trade stand and give a presentation. This is a national competition, progression being area heat, county final, South East England final and Nationals.

	Health and wellbeing					
Year 7	Safety and wellbeing	Developing skills and aspirations plus <u>Unifrog</u>	Diversity and Britain today	Health and puberty	Financial decision making	Building Relationships
Year 8	Drugs and alcohol misuse and the pressures relating to drug use	Community and careers	Bullying and Discrimination	Emotional wellbeing	Digital literacy and online safety	Identity and relationships
Year 9	Peer influence, substance use and gangs	Risk and safety in society	Respectful relationships	Healthy lifestyle	Employability skills	Intimate relationships
Year 10	Mental health	Financial decision making	Healthy relationships	Exploring influence	Careers and preparation for work	Extremism and radicalisation
Year 11	Self esteem and stress management	Next steps and careers	Communication in relationships	Responsible health choices and safety	Sexual Health and Consent	Different families and parental responsibilities, changing relationships

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